State of Arizona Senate Forty-eighth Legislature Second Regular Session 2008

## **SENATE BILL 1405**

## AN ACT

AMENDING SECTIONS 16-241 AND 16-244, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; AMENDING SECTION 16-246, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES, AS AMENDED BY LAWS 2007, CHAPTER 183, SECTION 3; REPEALING SECTION 16-246, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES, AS AMENDED BY LAWS 2007, CHAPTER 168, SECTION 3; AMENDING SECTIONS 16-542, 16-545 AND 16-558.01, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; RELATING TO ELECTIONS AND ELECTORS.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

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Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona: Section 1. Section 16-241, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read:

## 16-241. Presidential preference election; conduct of election

- A. A presidential preference election shall be held on the fourth Tuesday in February of each year in which the president of the United States is elected to give qualified electors the opportunity to express their preference for the A presidential candidate of the political party indicated as their preference by the record of their registration AS PRESCRIBED IN THIS ARTICLE. No other election may appear on the same ballot as the presidential preference election.
- B. Notwithstanding subsection A of this section, the governor may issue a proclamation that the presidential preference election is to be held on a date earlier than the fourth Tuesday in February. The proclamation shall be issued no later than one hundred fifty days before the date of the election as set forth in the proclamation. The governor shall transmit a copy of the election proclamation to the  $\frac{\text{clerk}}{\text{clerk}}$  CLERKS of the county boards of supervisors.
- C. Except as otherwise provided in this article, the presidential preference election shall be conducted and canvassed in the same manner as prescribed in this title for the primary election held pursuant to section 16-201. All provisions of other laws that govern elections and that are not in conflict with this article apply to a presidential preference election, including laws relating to registration and qualifications of electors.
- D. Unless otherwise specifically prescribed by this article, the powers and duties conferred by law on boards of supervisors, officers in charge of elections, county recorders, precinct boards and central counting boards in connection with a primary election are conferred on those persons for purposes of a presidential preference election and shall be exercised by them for a presidential preference election.
- E. Every act that is an offense pursuant to the election laws of this state is an offense for purposes of a presidential preference election, and a person is subject to the penalties prescribed by those laws.
- F. FOR VOTING AT A POLLING PLACE, EACH PARTY BALLOT SHALL BE DESIGNATED BY THE NAME OF THE PARTY. FOR AN ELECTOR WHO IS REGISTERED AS A MEMBER OF A POLITICAL PARTY THAT IS ELIGIBLE FOR REPRESENTATION ON THE BALLOT, THE JUDGE OF ELECTION SHALL GIVE THE ELECTOR ONE BALLOT ONLY OF THE PARTY WITH WHICH THE ELECTOR WHO IS REGISTERED AS INDEPENDENT, AS NO PARTY PREFERENCE OR AS A MEMBER OF A POLITICAL PARTY THAT IS NOT ELIGIBLE FOR REPRESENTATION ON THE BALLOT, THE ELECTOR SHALL DESIGNATE THE BALLOT OF ONLY ONE OF THE POLITICAL PARTIES THAT IS ELIGIBLE FOR REPRESENTATION ON THE BALLOT AS PRESCRIBED BY SECTION 16-244 AND THAT HAS NOT PROHIBITED VOTING BY VOTERS WHO ARE NOT MEMBERS OF THAT POLITICAL PARTY, AND THE JUDGE OF ELECTION SHALL GIVE THE ELECTOR ONLY THAT POLITICAL PARTY'S BALLOT.

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Sec. 2. Section 16-244, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read: 16-244. Representation on ballot

- A. To be eligible to participate in the presidential preference election, a political party shall be either of the following:
- 1. A political party that is entitled to continued representation on the state ballot pursuant to section 16-804.
- 2. A new political party that has become eligible for recognition and that will be represented by an official party ballot pursuant to section 16-801. A petition for recognition of a new political party shall be filed with the secretary of state not less than seventy-five nor more than one hundred five days prior to the presidential preference election. A petition for recognition shall be submitted for signature verification to a county recorder no later than one hundred fifteen days prior to the presidential preference election. The county recorder shall verify and count all signatures of qualified electors within thirty days after submission. A political party that is eligible for the presidential preference election ballot shall be represented on the subsequent primary and general election ballots in the year of the presidential election.
- B. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 16-804, subsection A, the secretary of state shall determine the political parties entitled to continued representation on the state ballot pursuant to section 16-804, subsection B if, on October 1 of the year immediately preceding the presidential preference election, that party has registered voters equal to at least two-thirds of one per cent of the total number of registered voters in this state. Each county recorder shall furnish the secretary of state with the number of registered voters as prescribed by section 16-168, subsection G, paragraph 2, subdivision (d).
- C. A POLITICAL PARTY THAT IS ELIGIBLE FOR REPRESENTATION ON THE BALLOT MAY CHOOSE TO ALLOW ONLY THOSE VOTERS WHO ARE REGISTERED MEMBERS OF THAT POLITICAL PARTY TO VOTE IN THE PRESIDENTIAL PREFERENCE ELECTION OF THAT POLITICAL PARTY BY PROVIDING WRITTEN NOTICE TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE AT LEAST EIGHTY-FIVE DAYS BEFORE THE PRESIDENTIAL PREFERENCE ELECTION. THE WRITTEN NOTICE MUST BE SIGNED BY THE STATE CHAIRMAN OF THE POLITICAL PARTY, AND THE SECRETARY OF STATE SHALL PROVIDE A COPY OF THE NOTICE TO THE COUNTY RECORDER OR OFFICER IN CHARGE OF ELECTIONS IN EACH COUNTY. ON PROPER RECEIPT OF NOTICE PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION, PERSONS WHO ARE NOT REGISTERED MEMBERS OF THAT POLITICAL PARTY SHALL NOT VOTE IN THE PRESIDENTIAL PREFERENCE ELECTION FOR THAT PARTY.
- Sec. 3. Section 16-246, Arizona Revised Statutes, as amended by Laws 2007, chapter 183, section 3, is amended to read:

16-246. <u>Early balloting; satellite locations; additional</u> procedures

A. Within  $\frac{1}{ninety}$  NINETY-THREE days  $\frac{1}{ninety}$  before the presidential preference election and not later than 5:00 p.m. on the eleventh day preceding the election, any elector who is eligible to vote in the

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presidential preference election may make a verbal or signed, written request for an official early ballot to the county recorder or other officer in charge of elections for the county in which the elector is registered to vote. IF THE ELECTOR IS REGISTERED AS A MEMBER OF A POLITICAL PARTY THAT IS ELIGIBLE FOR CONTINUED REPRESENTATION ON THE BALLOT, THE ELECTOR MAY RECEIVE A BALLOT ONLY OF THE PARTY WITH WHICH THE ELECTOR IS AFFILIATED AS IT APPEARS ON THE PRECINCT REGISTER. FOR AN ELECTOR WHO IS REGISTERED AS INDEPENDENT, AS NO PARTY PREFERENCE OR AS A MEMBER OF A POLITICAL PARTY THAT IS NOT ELIGIBLE FOR REPRESENTATION ON THE BALLOT, THE ELECTOR SHALL DESIGNATE THE BALLOT OF ONLY ONE OF THE POLITICAL PARTIES THAT IS ELIGIBLE FOR REPRESENTATION ON THE BALLOT AND THAT DOES NOT PROHIBIT VOTING BY VOTERS WHO ARE NOT MEMBERS OF THAT POLITICAL PARTY. If the request is verbal, the requesting elector shall provide the date of birth and birthplace or other information that if compared to the voter registration records for that elector would confirm the identity of the elector.

- B. Absent uniformed services voters or overseas voters who are otherwise eligible to vote in the election may vote as prescribed by sections 16-543, 16-543.01 and 16-543.02. The list of candidates that is sent as prescribed by section 16-543.01 shall be a list of all candidates who have qualified for the presidential preference ballot by the forty-sixth day before the presidential preference election.
- C. The county recorder or other officer in charge of elections may establish on-site early voting locations at the office of the county recorder or at other locations in the county deemed necessary or appropriate by the recorder. Early voting shall begin within the time limits prescribed in section 16-542 unless otherwise prescribed by this section TWENTY-SIX DAYS BEFORE THE PRESIDENTIAL PREFERENCE ELECTION AND SHALL END ON THE FRIDAY BEFORE THE PRESIDENTIAL PREFERENCE ELECTION.
- D. The county recorder or other officer in charge of elections shall send by nonforwardable mail that is marked with the statement required by the postmaster to receive an address correction notification any early ballots that are requested pursuant to subsections A and B of this section and shall include a preaddressed envelope for the elector to return the completed ballot.
- E. The county recorder or other officer in charge of elections shall provide to each election board an appropriate alphabetized list of voters who have requested and have been sent an early ballot. Any person who is on that list of voters and who was sent an early ballot shall not vote at the polling place for that election precinct except as prescribed by section 16-579, subsection C.
- F. The county recorder or other officer in charge of elections may provide for any of the following in the same manner prescribed by law for other elections:
  - 1. Special election boards.

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- 2. Emergency balloting for persons who experience an emergency after 5:00 p.m. on the Friday preceding the presidential preference election and before 5:00 p.m. on the Monday immediately preceding the presidential preference election.
- G. Sections 16-550, 16-551 and 16-552 govern the use of early balloting for the presidential preference election.

Sec. 4. Repeal

Section 16-246, Arizona Revised Statutes, as amended by Laws 2007, chapter 168, section 3, is repealed.

Sec. 5. Section 16-542, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read: 16-542. Request for ballot

A. Within ninety NINETY-THREE days next preceding the Saturday before any election called pursuant to the laws of this state, an elector may make a verbal or signed request to the county recorder, or other officer in charge of elections for the applicable political subdivision of this state in whose jurisdiction the elector is registered to vote, for an official early ballot. In addition to name and address, the requesting elector shall provide the date of birth and state or country of birth or other information that if compared to the voter registration information on file would confirm the identity of the elector. If the request indicates that the elector needs a primary election ballot and a general election ballot, the county recorder or other officer in charge of elections shall honor the request. partisan primary election, if the elector is not registered as a member of a political party that is entitled to continued representation on the ballot pursuant to section 16-804, the elector shall designate the ballot of only one of the political parties that is entitled to continued representation on the ballot and the elector may receive and vote the ballot of only that one political party. The county recorder may establish on-site early voting locations at the recorder's office, or WHICH SHALL BE OPEN AND AVAILABLE FOR USE TWENTY-SIX DAYS BEFORE THE ELECTION. THE COUNTY RECORDER MAY ALSO ESTABLISH any other EARLY VOTING locations in the county the recorder deems necessary.

B. Notwithstanding subsection A of this section, a request for an official early ballot from an absent uniformed services voter or overseas voter as defined in the uniformed and overseas citizens absentee voting act of 1986 (P.L. 99-410; 42 United States Code section 1973ff-6) or a voter whose information is protected pursuant to section 16-153 that is received by the county recorder or other officer in charge of elections more than ninety NINETY-THREE days next preceding the Saturday before the election is valid. If requested by the absent uniformed services or overseas voter, or a voter whose information is protected pursuant to section 16-153, the county recorder or other officer in charge of elections shall provide to the requesting voter early ballot materials through the next two regularly scheduled general elections for federal office immediately following receipt of the request.

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- C. TWENTY-SIX DAYS BEFORE THE ELECTION, the county recorder or other officer in charge of elections shall mail THE EARLY BALLOT AND THE ENVELOPE FOR ITS RETURN postage prepaid to the address provided by the requesting elector<del>, which address shall be the elector's residence address or the</del> location where the elector is temporarily residing while absent from the precinct, the early ballot and the envelope for its return within five days after receipt of the official early ballots from the officer charged by law with the duty of preparing ballots pursuant to section 16-545. If a statewide voter registration database is not yet operational and if the requesting elector registered to vote for the first time in this state after January 1, 2003 and has not yet voted in this state or is reregistering after January 1. 2003 after moving from one county in this state to another county in this state and is voting for the first time at the new registration address, the early ballot materials shall include notice that the person shall submit a photocopy of a current form of identification that bears a photograph of the person and the name of the person or a photocopy of a current utility bill, bank statement, paycheck, government issued check or other government document that shows the name and registration address of the person and notice that if the person does not submit photocopies of the required documents, the person may only vote a provisional ballot.
- D. Only the elector may be in possession of that elector's unvoted early ballot. If a complete and correct request is made by the elector within twenty-three TWENTY-SIX days next preceding the Saturday before the election, the mailing must be made within forty-eight hours after receipt of the request. Saturdays, Sundays and other legal holidays are excluded from the computation of the forty-eight hour period prescribed by this subsection. If a complete and correct request is made by an absent uniformed services voter or an overseas voter before the election, the regular early ballot shall be transmitted by mail, by fax or by other electronic format approved by the secretary of state within twenty-four hours after the early ballots are delivered pursuant to section 16-545, subsection B, excluding Sundays.
- E. In order to be complete and correct and to receive an early ballot by mail, an elector's request that an early ballot be mailed to the elector's residence or temporary address must include all of the information prescribed by subsection A of this section and must be received by the county recorder or other officer in charge of elections no later than 5:00 p.m. on the eleventh day preceding the election. An elector who appears personally no later than 5:00 p.m. on the Friday preceding the election at an on-site early voting location that is established by the county recorder or other officer in charge of elections shall be given a ballot and permitted to vote at the on-site location. If an elector's request to receive an early ballot is not complete and correct but complies with all other requirements of this section, the county recorder or other officer in charge of elections shall attempt to notify the elector of the deficiency of the request.

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- F. Unless an elector specifies that the address to which an early ballot is to be sent is a temporary address, the recorder may use the information from an early ballot request form to update voter registration records.
- G. The county recorder or other officer in charge of early balloting shall provide an alphabetized list of all voters in the precinct who have requested and have been sent an early ballot to the election board of the precinct in which the voter is registered not later than the day prior to the election.
- H. As a result of an emergency occurring between 5:00 p.m. on the second Friday preceding the election and 5:00 p.m. on the Monday preceding the election, qualified electors may request to vote early in the manner prescribed by the county recorder of their respective county. For the purposes of this subsection, "emergency" means any unforeseen circumstances that would prevent the elector from voting at the polls.
- I. A candidate or political committee may distribute early ballot request forms to voters. If the early ballot request forms include a printed address for return to an addressee other than a political subdivision, the addressee shall be the candidate or political committee that paid for the printing and distribution of the request forms. All early ballot request forms that are received by a candidate or political committee shall be transmitted as soon as practicable to the political subdivision that will conduct the election.
  - Sec. 6. Section 16-545, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read: 16-545. <u>Early ballot</u>
- A. The early ballot shall be one prepared for use in the precinct in which the applicant resides and, if a partisan primary election, of the political party with which the applicant is affiliated as shown by the affidavit of registration. The ballot shall be identical with the regular official ballots, except that it shall have printed or stamped on it "early".
- B. The officer charged by law with the duty of preparing ballots at any election shall prepare the official early ballot and deliver a sufficient number to the recorder or other officer in charge of elections not later than the thirtieth THIRTY-THIRD day preceding the Saturday before the election. EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SECTION 16-542, SUBSECTION D, A REGULAR EARLY BALLOT SHALL NOT BE DISTRIBUTED TO AN ELECTOR BEFORE THE BEGINNING OF EARLY VOTING, WHICH SHALL BEGIN TWENTY-SIX DAYS BEFORE THE DATE OF THE ELECTION.
- Sec. 7. Section 16-558.01, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read:

16-558.01. Mailing of ballots

Not more than thirty-three TWENTY-SIX days before the election and not fewer than fifteen days before the election, the county recorder or other officer in charge of elections for the special district shall send by first class NONFORWARDABLE mail all official ballots with printed instructions and a return envelope bearing a printed ballot affidavit as described in section

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16-547 to each qualified elector entitled to vote in the election. The envelope in which the ballot is mailed shall be clearly marked "Do not forward. Return to sender. Return postage guaranteed. Address correction requested." WITH THE STATEMENT REQUIRED BY THE POSTMASTER TO RECEIVE AN ADDRESS CORRECTION AND NOTIFICATION. The district governing board shall determine whether the voter or the district governing board will pay for the postage for the return of electors' marked ballots. An elector who votes in a special district mail ballot election shall return the elector's marked ballot to the recorder or other officer in charge of the election or to a designated depository site as provided in section 16-411 no later than 7:00 p.m. on the day of the election.

Sec. 8. Emergency

This act is an emergency measure that is necessary to preserve the public peace, health or safety and is operative immediately as provided by law.

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